REJECTED WITNESSES (ADDICTION)

NAME AND LOCATION	IDENTIFIED BY (DATE)	CONTACTED BY (DATE)	REASON FOR REJECTION/COMMENTS
ALBEE, GEORGE, Ph.D. University of Vermont, Burlington	Dr. Blau	Wall, Sirridge, Stone 1982 and 1983	Lacks clinical experience regarding smoking behavior and substance abuse.
BELGARD, DEWAIN New Orleans, Louisiana	Firestone	Batastini 1-13-87	Mr. Belgard does not consider himself qualified to render an opinion in the tobacco addiction area. Social worker at New Orleans Substance Abuse Clinic.
BENOWITZ, NEAL L., Ph.D. University of California, San Francisco	Literature		Research re low nicotine cigarettes supports conclusion of compensation; has published data claiming a nicotine half-life of two hours. Plaintiff's expert.
BLATNER, ADAM, Ph.D. San Antonio, Texas	RJR	RJR	Lacks drug abuse treatment experience, unimpressive qualifications.
BLOSE, IRVIN L., M.D. East Carolina University School of Medicine		Wall 3-18-82	Believes nicotine can cause physio- logical dependence; views inconsistant With industry position.
BOUTON, MARK, Ph.D. University of Vermont, Burlington	Dr. Albee		Lacks experience in substance abuse treatment and smoking behavior.
BOWER, ELI M., Ed.D. University of California, Berkley	Dr. Albee		Lacks clinical and research experience in substance abuse and smoking behavior.
BRADLEY, LARRY, Ph.D. Winston-Salem, North Carolina	Roehmer	Windham 1-3-86	Views smoking as an addiction; has other adverse opinions regarding smoking.

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REASON FOR REJECTION/COMMENTS
Researcher at Johns-Hopkins University in the Bio-behavioral Laboratory conducting studies of smoking behavior patterns and dependence liability of drugs (including nicotine and caffeine) funded by NIDA.
Is convinced that nicotine is an addictive substance. Personal friend of Mr. Townsend.
Views adverse to industry position.
No known adverse views, but very little experience dealing with addicts, no treatment of smokers, no fescarch experience or reading in area of smoking/nicotine. States he is not an expert in this area and refused to get involved.
Has strong negative views about cigarette smoking; emphasis on pharmacology of nicotine.
Believes nicotine is an addictive substance and says he was addicted to nicotine gum.

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	NAME AND LOCATION	IDENTIFIED BY	CONTACTED BY	1
	CROWLEY, THOMAS J., M.D. Denver, Colorado	Johnston	(and)	Classifies cigarette smoking/nicotine in same category as addictive drugs; believes there may be a genetic predisposition to abuse of drugs.
	DAGHESTANI, AMIN, M.D. Loyola University, Chicago, Illinois	Walton [Winston & Strawn]	Walton 10-8-86	og views a
	DAVIS, LAYTEN University of Kentucky	Firestone		No practical experience or educational background in drug abuse/addiction area. Administrative position at Tobacco and Health Research Institute.
	DESJARDINS, J., M.D. Maplewood, New Jersey	Slattery [Norris, McLaughlin]		Testified for plaintiff in a 1976 cigar case [per Sirridge].
(15	DiGREGORIO, G. JOHN, M.D., Ph.D. Hahnemann Medical College Philadelphia, Pennsylvania	Joern [SHB]		Has published in the literature his negative causation views.
	DORUS, WALTER, M.D. Loyola University, Chicago, Illinois	Walton [Winston & Strawn]	Walton 9-30-86 (Telephone)	Not willing to meet for interview. Has published with Dr. Senay, whose views are adverse to industry position.
	EHRENPRICE, SEYMOUR University of Chicago	Corr		Believes smoking is addictive.
	EPSTEIN, LEON J., Ph.D., M.D. University of California, San Francisco	Dunne [Sedgwick, Detert]	Wold, Healy [Sedgewick, Detert]	Does not feel qualified as an expert in this area and refused to get involved.
	EVANS, RICHARD I, Ph.D. University of Houston	Dr. Blau	Dr. Blau 2-81	Has anti-smoking views and believes cigarette smoking is an addiction.

REASON FOR REJECTION/COMMENTS	Views adverse to industry position. Has published re diagnosis and treatment of obsessive-compulsives, agoraphobia and behavior therapy.	Has been active in anti-smoking efforts; lacks clinical orientation.	Has discussed smoking as a dependence disorder and believes there is a nicotine withdrawal syndrome.	Views adverse to industry position.	No experience treating smokers; agrees with DSM-III classification of tobacco withdrawal; referral made to organization holding adverse views regarding addiction.	Believes tobacco/nicotine is an addicting substance.	Views adverse to industry position.	Believes that tobacco is an addictive substance.
CONTACTED BY (DATE)	Drozdowski 2-18-86				Batastini 1-12-87 (Telephone)	Batastini (Telephone)		Batastini, Gaye 1-15-87
IDENTIFIED BY (DATE)	Drozdowski [Brown & Connery]	Shook, Hardy	Johnston	Johnston	Batastini [Adams & Reese]	Batastini [Adams & Reese]	Johnston	Firestone
NAME AND LOCATION	FOA, EDNA B., M.D. Temple University Philadelphia, PA	FORBES, WILLIAM F., Ph.D. University of Waterloo, Ontario	FOXX, R. M., Ph.D. Anna, Illinois	FRANKS, CYRIL M., Ph.D. Rutgers University	FUCHS, EDWIN M., M.D. New Orleans Mental Health Center	GALLANT, DONALD M., M.D. Tulane University	GARMON, ROBERT, M.D. Texas College of Osteopathic Medicine Fort Worth, Texas	GIAMBELLUCA, LAWRENCE J., M.D. Gretna, Louisiana

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NAME AND LOCATION	IDENTIFIED BY (DATE)	CONTACTED BY (DATE)	REASON FOR REJECTION/COMMENTS
GILBERT, RICHARD M., Ph.D. Toronto, Canada	Literature		Has anti-smoking views. Associated with Addiction Research Foundation; member of Task Force on Smoking (submit Smoking and Health Report to Ontario Council of Health).
GLOVER, ELBERT D., Ph.D. Fort Worth, Texas	Literature		Has published a number of articles regarding smokeless tobacco in terms of adverse health effects, disapproval of advertising practices, and use by teen-agers.
GOODWIN, DONALD W., M.D. University of Kansas	Shook, Hardy	Wall 4-19-82	Views inconsistent with industry position. Says Jaffe is leading expert on the question of smoking and addiction.
GRABOWSKI, JOHN, M.D. University of Pennsylvania	Wilner		Researcher at NIDA on smoking ciga- rettes/nicotine. Concludes that nico- tine is a drug of abuse.
GRAY, J. A., Ph.D. London, England	RJR (Ed Jacobs)		
HALBERT, JOHN T., M.D. Beaumont, Texas	Dowell [Riensta, Dowell]	Dowell 5-19-86	Lacks experience in the substance abuse area.
HATTERER, LAWRENCE J., M.D. New York City	Sirridge, Wall		Believes cigarette smoking is addictive.
HENDERSON, ALLEN H., Ph.D. Fort Worth, Texas	Literature		Has co-authored articles with Glover regarding smokeless tobacco.

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NAME AND LOCATION	IDENTIFIED BY (DATE)	CONTACTED BY (DATE)	REASON FOR REJECTION/COMMENTS
<pre>HILL, SHIRLEY, Ph.D. Western Institute Clinic, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania</pre>	O'Brien (Recommended by C. Schulz)	O'Brien (Telephone)	Believes there are addictive personal- ities. Familiar with nomenclature in addiction area. Formerly an animal researcher - current research interest is genetic link in alcoholism. Will- ing to consult.
HO, I. K. University of Mississippi Medical Center	RJR		
HOCHBERG, FRED H., M.D. Harvard Medical School	Woll [Sullivan & Worcester]	Wall, Woll 11-1-82	Not interested in working on issue of smoking habituation.
HUDZINSKI, LEONARD G., Ph.D. New Orleans, Louisiana	Batastini [Adams & Reese]	Batastini 11-10-86	Believes tobacco/nicotine is an addictive substance.
HUNTER, FRED M., M.D. Charity Hospital New Orleans, Louisiana	Firestone	Batastini 1-87 (Telephone)	Not willing to consult with tobacco companies. Specialty is gastro-enterology.
HUTCHINSON, RONALD R., Ph.D. Augusta, Michigan	CTR, PM Funding of Research	Young [Jones, Day] 3-6-86	Has conducted research on effects of ficotine on aggression and the pharmacological effects of nicotine as a motivation for smoking; CTR and PM have funded some of this research.
JACOB, PEYTON, M.D. San Francisco General Hospital	Johnston		Co-author of study reporting compensation of nicotine intake after cutting down on smoking.
JARVIK, MURRAY E., M.D. University of California, Los Angeles	Literature	Wall, Johnston 4-26-85	Views adverse to industry position. Has authored NIDA research monographs and Chapter 15 of the 1979 Surgeon General's Report re cigarette smoking.

NAME AND LOCATION	IDENTIFIED BY (DATE)	CONTACTED BY (DATE)	REASON FOR REJECTION/COMMENTS
KAVEY, RICHARD P., M.D. Syracuse, New York	Karalunas [Bond, Schoeneck]	Battaglia, Karalunas 10-7-86; Karalunas 12-12-86	Believes there may be certain symptoms following cessation of tobacco use; states that there might be a genetic component associated with cigarette smoking and that endorphins may play a part in the development of a dependency. Says the success rates for giving up alcohol, heroin and smoking are similar.
KIEV, ARI, M.D. Cornell University, New York	Shapiro [Sills, Beck]	Johnston 10-21-85	Remuneration policy. Has favorable views and adequate credentials in the drug abuse area. Has published primarily re prevention, therapy and other aspects of suicide and depression.
LAZARUS, RICHARD S., Ph.D. Columbia University, New York, New York	Dr. Albee		Professional experience limited to the academic setting; no experience in substance abuse or smoking. May have negative causation views.
LEVENTHAL, HOWARD, Ph.D. University of Wisconsin, Madison	Shook, Hardy		Uses terms such as "dependence" and "psychological addiction" in regard to smoking; adverse position regarding health issues.
LEVITT, EUGENE E., Ph.D. Indiana University School of Medicine	Congressional Testimony for Industry (1969)	Silfen	STIC witness - advertising. Former association with American Cancer Society regarding cessation; believes some people cannot quit.
LEVITT, LEROY, M.D. Chicago, Illinois	Walton [Winston & Strawn]	Walton 9-30-86 (Telephone)	Believes tobacco is psychologically and physiologically addictive.

	IDENTIFIED BY (DATE)	CONTACTED BY (DATE)	REASON FOR REJECTION/COMMENTS
MACALUSO, PETER M., M.D. Tallahasse, Florida	Drozdowski [Brown & Connery]; Advertising	Windham 2-18-86 (Telephone)	Certified in "Addictionology." Views generally adverse, i.e., genetic predisposition for addictive disease, smoking is an addiction.
MARTIN, WILLIAM R., M.D. University of Kentucky, Lexington	Johnston		Neuropharmacological Researcher and Director of NIDA Addiction Research Center in Lexington from 1963 to 1977. Research in the area of receptor binding in animals and the role of endorphins in effects of nicotine.
MELLO, NANCY K., Ph.D. Harvard Medical School	Shook, Hardy	Shook, Hardy	Colleague and wife of Jack Mendelson (rejected witness).
MENDELSON, JACK H., M.D. Harvard Medical School	Shook, Hardy	Wall, Sirridge, O'Neill 7-14-82 Wall, Sirridge, Stone 11-10-82	Views smoking as "drug use" and as involving dependence. Associated with NIDA. Submitted research proposal to TI in 1981 re hormone release and reinforcing properties of smoking.
MOSKOWITZ, HERBERT K., Ph.D. University of California, Los Angeles	Wright [Lillick, McHose]	O'Brien 12-10-86 (Telephone)	Does not feel qualified to testify in the area of addiction. Has conducted research on the effects of nicotine on behavior and skills performance.
MUNDY, LAWRENCE R., M.D. Denville, New Jersey	Slattery [Norris, McLaughlin]	O'Brien 1-22-87 (Telephone)	Agrees with DSM-III classification of tobacco dependence. States that he was personally addicted to cigarettes and experienced withdrawal symptoms following cessation of use. Believes that nicotine has some of the same properties as cocaine.
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	NAME AND LOCATION	IDENTIFIED BY (DATE)	CONTACTED BY (DATE)	REASON FOR REJECTION/COMMENTS
	MURPHY, DAVID, M.D. Culver City, California	John Nyham (RJR)		
	MUSTY, RICHARD E., Ph.D. University of Vermont, Burlington	Dr. Albee	Shook, Hardy	Lacks clinical experience in the area of smoking behavior and substance abuse.
	NAHAS, GABRIEL, M.D. New York City		Sirridge 4-15-85	Views inconsistent with industry position.
	NATHAN, PETER, Ph.D. Rutgers University	Dr. Blau	Sirridge	Views adverse to industry position.
	NEWTON, JOHN J., M.D. Toledo, Ohio	<pre>Hackett [Shumaker, Loop]</pre>		Adverse views regarding tobacco and smoking cigarettes.
t ₂₂	O'BRIEN, CHARLES P., M.D., Ph.D. University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia	Shook, Hardy	Drozdowski	Believes that smoking is an addiction. In one study, he reports that it was more difficult for subjects to deal with cigarette deprivation than with alcohol deprivation.
	OKUN, RONALD, M.D. Los Angeles, California	Dunne [Sedgwick, Detert]		Remuneration policy. Director of Clinical Pharmacology at Cedars-Sinai Medical Center.
	OLSON, KENNETH J., Ph.D. Phoenix, Arizona	Walton [Winston & Strawn]	L. Johnston [Winston & Strawn] 12-12-86 (Telephone)	Believes there are addictive person- alties; does not think that anyone can quit smoking.
	PEELE, STANTON, Ph.D. Morristown, New Jersey	Literature	Sirridge 11-5-84	Some views are inconsistent with those of the industry. Calls smoking an addiction, but people can quit. Probably not useful to either defense or plaintiff.
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BY REASON FOR REJECTION/COMMENTS	Accepts NIDA's position regarding smoking as a form of substance abuse.	Director of Office on Smoking and Health.	Has adverse views via published smok- ing/nicotine research (i.e., rein- forcement, nicotine regulation, simi- larities to heroin, alcohol, etc.).	Recently became affiliated with the American Health Foundation.	Specialty is Internal Medicine, not Psychiatry or Addiction.		Researcher at Behavioral Biology Laboratory at Johns-Hopkins University School of Medicine; conducts research and publishes in NIDA publications with Dr. Griffiths.	Has been active in anti-smoking efforts. Lacks clinical experience in substance abuse.	Not recommended.	Believes tobacco is an addictive substance; negative views regarding withdrawal from cigarettes and causation.
CONTACTED B (DATE)									Firestone 7-31-86	O'Brien 12-18-86 (Telephone)
IDENTIFIED BY (DATE)	Dr. Meehl	Poul [Wolf, Block]	Literature	Sirridge; Sheffler	Jones [Garlington, Lohn]	Dr. Rogers	O'Brien	Shook, Hardy	Firestone	O'Brien
NAME AND LOCATION	PICKENS, ROY, Ph.D. University of Minnesota	PINNEY, JOHN Harvard University	POMERLEAU, OVIDE, Ph.D. University of Connecticut School of Medicine, Farmington	PRUE, DONALD M., Ph.D. New York	REYNOLDS, WILLIAM A., M.D. Missoula, Montana	RHODES, ROBERT, M.D. Kansas City, Kansas	ROACHE, JOHN D., Ph.D. Baltimore, Maryland	ROBINSON, J. C., Ph.D. University of Waterloo, Ontario	RODRIGUEZ, FRANCISCO J., M.D. Texas	ROEHRICH, HERBERT, M.D. Fair Oaks Hospital Summit, New Jersey

NAME AND LOCATION	IDENTIFIED BY (DATE)	CONTACTED BY (DATE)	REASON FOR REJECTION/COMMENTS
ROGERS, JACK M., M.D. Winston-Salem, North Carolina	Barnhill	Windham	Lacks clinical experience in substance abuse and smoking cessation treatment; viable only in North or South Carolina.
ROGERS, WALTER R., Ph.D. Southwest Research Institute, San Antonio, Texas	Shook, Hardy	Dr. Blau (Written)	Research tends to emphasize the importance of nicotine; dependent on government funding; lacks clinical experience.
ROSE, JED, Ph.D. Brentwood, California	Windham, M. Root		
ROSECRANS, JOHN A., Ph.D. Medical College of Virginia, Richmond	Shook, Hardy	Shinn, Wall 1976-77	Believes nicotine is an addictive substance and the primary motivation for smoking; some research funded by CTR in the mid-1970's; has published under the auspices of NIDA.
RUPPEL, RODNEY W., Ph.D. Beaumont, Texas	Dowell [Riensta, Dowell]	Dowell	Dowell indicates witness cannot help us.
SARBIN, THEODORE R., Ph.D. University of California, Santa Cruz	Dr. Albee		Views smoking and heroin addiction as involving similar psychological processes; has anti-smoking attitude.
SCHACHTER, STANLEY, Ph.D. Columbia University New York City	Literature, Industry contacts		Views are inconsistent with industry position. Has conducted research on regulation of blood nicotine levels in smokers and says that heavy smokers are addicted to nicotine. PM funded research 1972 to 1977. CTR grants, also.

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REASON FOR REJECTION/COMMENTS	Conducts research pertaining to pharmacological (including CNS) effects of nicotine in animals; much of this work is co-authored with Dr. Rosecrans.	Believes that some persons can be addicted to tobacco and that there is an addictive personality.	Recently accepted position with National Institute of Mental Health (schizophrenic research branch).	Recent appointment as director of the National Institute on Drug Abuse.		Views cigarette smoking as a form of drug, self-administration, analogous to heroin and cocaine use; accepts the DSM-III tobacco-related diagnoses.	
CONTACTED BY (DATE)		Walton 10-31-86	Sirridge 5-1-84	Johnston, Drozdowski 10-85			
IDENTIFIED BY (DATE)	Shook, Hardy	Walton [Winston & Strawn]	Shook, Hardy	Drozdowski [Brown & Connery]	Barnhill	Wall; Walton	Jacob, Medinger, Finnegan
NAME AND LOCATION	SCHECHTER, MARTIN D., Ph.D. Northeastern Ohio University	SCHNOLL, SIDNEY, M.D., Ph.D. Northwestern Memorial Hospital, Chicago, Illinois	SCHULZ, S. CHARLES, M.D. Washington, D.C.	SCHUSTER, CHARLES R., Ph.D. Washington, D.C.	SCHWARTZ, COLIN J., M.D. San Antonio, Texas	SENAY, EDWARD C., M.D. Chicago, Illinois	SHAFFER, HOWARD, Ph.D. Harvard Medical School

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NAME AND LOCATION	IDENTIFIED BY (DATE)	CONTACTED BY (DATE)	REASON FOR REJECTION/COMMENTS
SHIPLEY, ROBERT H., Ph.D. Durham, North Carolina	Windham		
SIEGEL, RONALD K., Ph.D. University of California, Los Angeles	Johnston	Johnston	Pharmacological research focuses on self-administration studies of drugs, including nicotine. Has published with Drs. Gritz and Jarvik, both antismoking.
SINGER, GEORGE, Ph.D. LaTrobe University, Victoria, Australia	Dr. Ungerleider		Several research papers reporting nico- tine self-administration in animals.
SANTH, DAVID E., M.D. San Francisco, California	Dr. Stubble- bine		Includes "cigarette dependence" as one of the addictive diseases in keynote address to an addictionology society. Believes there is a genetic predisposition to addictive disease. Substantial clinical and research experience in drug abuse treatment.
SPIEGEL, DAVID, M.D. Stanford Univesity	O'Brien	O'Brien 12-10-86, 1-5-87 (Telephone)	Not willing to testify on behalf of tobacco industry; has negative causation views. Leading researcher in the field of hypnosis.
SPIEGEL, HERBERT, M.D. Columbia Presbyterian Medical Center New York City	Newman		Has anti-smoking views. Considerable clinical and research experience regarding hypnosis for smoking, over-eating, etc.
SPIELBERGER, CHARLES D., Ph.D. University of South Florida, Tampa	CTR	•	Involved for a number of years in a CTR Special Project regarding verifying the nature of personality variables which might determine initiation and maintenance of smoking behavior. Congressional testimony in hearings on cigarette labeling in 1982 and 1983.

NAME AND LOCATION	IDENTIFIED BY (DATE)	CONTACTED BY (DATE)	REASON FOR REJECTION/COMMENTS
STEPNEY, ROBERT, M.A., M.Sc. University of Cambridge, England	Literature		Views inconsistent with industry position. CTR-funded research and BAT contacts.
STRAATMEYER, A. J., Ph.D. Pasadena, California	Dr. Albee		Authored manuscript pertaining to hypnosis and the cessation of smoking which revealed a tendency toward antismoking views and references to "addiction to smoking."
STRETCHER, VICTOR J., Ph.D., MPH Chapel Hill, North Carolina	Windham		
STRINGER, CHRISTOPHER, M.D. Syracuse, New York	Karalunas [Bond, Schoeneck]	Karalunas (Telephone)	Believes that cigarette smoking is an addiction.
SZASZ, THOMAS S., M.D. State University of New York Syracuse, New York	Shook, Hardy	Wall, Johnston 2-12-85	Some views are adverse to industry position. Strong proponent of antilabelling in area of mental illness.
		Sirridge, Johnston 4-17-85	
TAYLOR, LAWRENCE, M.D. Corpus Christi, Texas	Barger [Hunt, Hermansen]	Barger	Has been retained by plaintiff in Coulter. Believes approximately 5% of smokers are addicted and cannot quit.
TEITELBAUM, DANIEL T., M.D. Denver, Colorado	Johnston		Specialty is clinical toxicology.
TENNANT, FOREST S., M.D. University of California, Los Angeles	Jacob, Medinger		Has strong adverse opinions regarding smoking as an addiction and disease causation.
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	NAME AND LOCATION	IDENTIFIED BY (DATE)	CONTACTED BY (DATE)	REASON FOR *REJECTION/COMMENTS
	VANCE, MICHAEL V., M.D. Phoenix, Arizona	Grant [O'Connor, Cavanagh]	Grossi, Firestone, Grant 3-11-86	Has anti-smoking views.
	VAN DEN NOORT, STANLEY, M.D. University of Calfornia, Irvine	Sirridge	•	No research experience in smoking behavior or drug abuse; administrative role in governmental agencies on alcoholism.
	VILENSKY, WILLIAM, D.O. Camden, New Jersey	Drozdowski [Brown & Connery]	Drozdowski, Blake 9-16-85	Believes smoking/nicotine is an addiction.
	WEISS, KENNETH, M.D. New Jersey	Drozdowski [Brown & Connery]		Views adverse to industry position.
t _{re}	WILLIAMS, ROBERT K., M.D. Medical College of Virginia	Dr. Foster		Background search has revealed no indication of research or clinical experience relating to substance abuse.
	WILSON, G. TERENCE, Ph.D. Rutgers University	Johnston		Refers to smoking as addictive in pub- lished materials.
	WINOKUR, GEORGE, M.D. University of Iowa	Wall	Wall 1982; O'Brien (Telephone)	Believes smoking may be physiologically and psychologically addicting. Established policy, as head of the department of psychiatry, that does not allow departmental members to engage in outside consultation work.
	WOOD, FRANK, Ph.D. Winston-Salem, North Carolina	Roehmer (RJR)		

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REASON FOR REJECTION/COMMENTS	Theories regarding "controlled" drug use, developing dependency without getting "high" and addictive personality preclude his usefulness as an addiction expert.
CONTACTED BY (DATE)	
IDENTIFIED BY (DATE)	Simonds [Goodwin, Proctor]
NAME AND LOCATION	ZINBERG, NORMAN, M.D. Harvard Medical School

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